**Grammer Cases – Main Six Branches Proto-European Languages**

**Balto-Slavic, Germanic, Romanic, Greek(-Illyric), Albanian, Armenian Language**

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Also see:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grammatical\_case

1. - Nominative, 5. - Vocative, 4. - Accusative, 2 – Genitive, 6. - Locative, 3. - Dative, 7. - Instrumental, 8. – Translative, Ablative etc.

**Cases of Albanian language**

The following shows the declension of *mal* (mountain), a masculine noun which takes "i" in the definite singular:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Indefinite** | | **Definite** | |
| **singular** | **plural** | **singular** | **plural** |
| [**Nominative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nominative) | një mal (a mountain) | male (mountains) | *mali* (the mountain) | malet (the mountains) |
| [**Vocative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nominative) | një mal! (a mountain) | male!  (mountains) | *mali!* (the mountain) | malet! (the mountains) |
| [**Accusative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accusative) | një mal | male | malin | malet |
| [**Genitive**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genitive) | një *mali*  i/e/të/së | maleve  i/e/të/së | malit  i/e/të/së | maleve  i/e/të/së |
| [**Dative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dative) | një *mali* | maleve | malit | maleve |
| [**Ablative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ablative) | (prej) një *mali* | (prej) malesh | (prej) malit | (prej) maleve |

The following shows the declension of the masculine noun *zog* (bird), a masculine noun which takes "u" in the definite singular:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Indefinite** | | **Definite** | |
| **singular** | **plural** | **singular** | **plural** |
| [**Nominative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nominative) | një zog (a bird) | zogj (birds) | zogu (the bird) | zogjtë (the birds) |
| [**Vocative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nominative) | një zog! (a bird) | zogj! (birds) | zogu! (the bird) | zogjtë! (the birds) |
| [**Accusative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accusative) | një zog | zogj | zogun | zogjtë |
| [**Genitive**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genitive) | një zogu  i/e/të/së | zogjve  i/e/të/së | zogut  i/e/të/së | zogjve  i/e/të/së |
| [**Dative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dative) | një zogu | zogjve | zogut | zogjve |
| [**Ablative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ablative) | (prej) një zogu | (prej) zogjsh | (prej) zogut | (prej) zogjve |

The following table shows the declension of the feminine noun *vajzë* (girl):

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Indefinite** | | **Definite** | |
| **singular** | **plural** | **singular** | **plural** |
| [**Nominative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nominative) | një vajzë (a girl) | vajza (girls) | vajza (the girl) | vajzat (the girls) |
| [**Vocative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nominative) | një vajzë! (a girl) | vajza! (girls) | vajza! (the girl) | vajzat! (the girls) |
| [**Accusative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accusative) | një vajzë | vajza | vajzën | vajzat |
| [**Genitive**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genitive) | një vajze  i/e/të/së | vajzave  i/e/të/së | vajzës  i/e/të/së | vajzave  i/e/të/së |
| [**Dative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dative) | një vajze | vajzave | vajzës | vajzave |
| [**Ablative**](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ablative) | (prej) një vajze | (prej) vajzash | (prej) vajzës | (prej) vajzave |

**Cases of New Greek (from Proto-Greek – Illyric(?)) language**

For masculine ending: –as and –os:

singular plural

Nominative θίινο θίινη (friend)

Vocative θίιε θίινη

Accusaive θίιν θίινπο

Genitive θίινπ θίισλ

Dative θίινπ θίισλ

singular plural

Nominative άληξαο άληξεο (man)

Vocative άληξα άληξεο

Accusative άληξα άληξεο

Genitive άληξα αληξώλ

Dative άληξα αληξώλ

For feminine ending: –a and – ε. Cases are analogic:

singular plural

Nominative επνρή επνρέο (epocha)

Voctive επνρή επνρέο

Accusative επνρή επνρέο

Genitive επνρήο επνρώλ

Dative επνρήο επνρώλ

For neutra typic ending: –i and –o, Cases are analogic too:

singular plural

Nominative παηδί παηδηά (child)

Vocative παηδί παηδηά

Accusative παηδί παηδηά

Genitive παηδηνύ παηδηώλ

Dative παηδηνύ παηδηώλ

List of proto-languages

Below is a partial list of proto-languages that have been reconstructed, ordered by geographic location.

Contents

1 Africa

2 Europe, Near East, and Caucasus

3 North Asia

4 South Asia

5 Pacific Rim

6 Americas

7 Macrofamily reconstructions

Africa

Proto-Afroasiatic

Proto-Semitic

Proto-Cushitic

Proto-Berber

Proto-Niger–Congo

Proto-Bantu

Europe, Near East, and Caucasus

Proto-Caucasian

Proto-Northwest Caucasian

Proto-Abazgi

Proto-Circassian

Proto-Kartvelian

Proto-Georgian-Zan

Proto-Basque

Proto-Indo-European

Proto-Anatolian

Proto-Albanian

Proto-Greek

Proto-Armenian

Proto-Indo-Iranian

Proto-Indo-Aryan

Proto-Iranian

Proto-Balto-Slavic (Proto-Slavic)

Proto-Baltic

Proto-Celtic

Proto-Germanic

Proto-Norse

Proto-Italic

Proto-Romance

North Asia

Proto-Altaic

Proto-Turkic

Proto-Mongolic

Proto-Tungusic

Proto-Koreanic

Proto-Japonic

Proto-Uralic

Proto-Finno-Ugric

Proto-Finnic (Proto-Balto-Finnic)

Proto-Mordvinic

Proto-Permic

Proto-Samic

Proto-Mansi

Proto-Khanty

Proto-Samoyed

Proto-Chukotko-Kamchatkan

Proto-Indo-European

Proto-Tocharian

Proto-Ainu

South Asia

Proto-Dravidian

Proto-Indo-European

Proto-Indo-Iranian

Proto-Indo-Aryan

Pacific Rim

Proto-Pama–Nyungan

Proto-Arandic

Proto-Thura-Yura

Proto-Trans–New Guinea (list)

Proto-Austronesian (list)

Proto-Malayo-Polynesian

Proto-Philippine

Proto-Oceanic

Proto-Polynesian

Proto-Kra–Dai

Proto-Kra (list)

Proto-Kam–Sui (list)

Proto-Tai (list)

Proto-Hlai (list)

Proto-Sino-Tibetan

Proto-Sinitic

Proto-Min

Proto-Tibeto-Burman (list)

Proto-Loloish

Proto-Karenic

Proto-Hmong–Mien (list)

Proto-Austroasiatic

Proto-Aslian (list)

Proto-Khmeric (list)

Proto-Palaungic (list)

Proto-Viet-Muong

Americas

Proto-Eskimo–Aleut

Proto-Eskimo

Proto-Algic

Proto-Algonquian

Proto-Iroquoian

Proto-Uto-Aztecan

Proto-Nahuan

Proto-Mayan

Proto-Na-Dené

Proto-Athabaskan

Proto-Oto-Manguean

Proto-Otomí

Proto-Mixtecan

Proto-Mixtec

Proto-Tucanoan

Proto-Tupian

Proto-Macro-Jê

Proto-Arawakan

Macrofamily reconstructions

These are hypothetical proto-languages that cannot be substantiated using the scientific methods of comparative linguistics.

Proto-Boreal

Proto-Eurasiatic

Proto-Ural-Altaic

Proto-Nostratic

Proto-Dené-Caucasian

Proto-Austric

Proto-Amerind

Proto-Vasconic

Proto-Human language